**İngilizce Dersi Çalışma Notları**

* Personal pronouns (Zamirler)
  + Özne
    - I - You - He - She - It - We - You - They
  + Nesne
    - me - you - him - her - it - us - you - them
  + Sahiplik
    - my - your - his - her - our - their
  + Kendi
    - myself - yourself - himself - herself - itself - ourselves - themselves
  + Examples (Örnekler)
    - I love you | He reads a book | She watches television | We eat food | They drink alcohol | I play game
* to be (olmak)
  + **am - is - are**
  + I **am**
  + You - We - They **are**
  + He - She - It **is**
    - Örnekler: I am happy - She is beautiful | They are old
  + Olumsuzu - **am not** - **is not**- **are not**
    - I am not happy - She is not beautiful | They are not old
* Have (Sahip olmak)
  + I - You - We - They ........... **Have**
  + He - She - it ........................**Has**
    - Örnekler: I have a book | She has a cat | You have a laptop | They have a television
* Who - What - Why - When - How - Which
  + Örnekler: Who is this girl? - What is your name? - Why are you crying?
  + Örnekler: When is your birthday? - How are you? - Which girl do you like?
* Infinitive (mastar)
  + **to**
  + to have - to read - to watch - to drink
* "**a**" & "**an**"
  + a book, a cat, a laptop
  + an apple, an eye, an arm
* Present tense (Geniş zaman)
  + Örnekler: She reads book | We watch television
* Past Tense (Geçmiş Zaman)
  + **-ed**
  + love - loved | watch - watched | ask - asked | look - looked | play - played
    - Örnekler: I watched television | I loved you | She asked me
  + Özel Durum: Have - Has | Had
    - Örnekler: I had a book | She had a laptop | We had a television
  + Olumsuzu || **did not** (kısa versiyonu **didn't**)
    - Örnekler: I did not have a book | She didn't have a laptop | We didn't have a television
  + Özel Durum: Am Is Are - **Was** & **Were**
    - I **am** | I **was**
    - He She It **is** | He She it **was**
    - We you they **are** | We you they **were**
      * I was happy | They were beautiful
    - Olumsuzu ||  **was not** - **were not**
* Future Tense (Gelecek Zaman)
  + **will**
  + will love  ||  will watch  ||  will ask  ||   will look
    - Örnekler: I will love you | They will watch television | She will look
  + Olumsuz - **will not**
* **here** (burada) ve **There** (orada) kullanımı
  + She was here
  + You were there
  + I will be there
* **"a"** ve **"the"** ayrımı ve **Emir** cümleleri
  + - Give me a book | Give me the book
    - Ask me a question - Ask me the question
* **this - that**
  + this book | that girl
* Numbers (Sayılar)
  + One - two - three - four - five - six - seven - eight - nine - ten
* Plural (Çoğul)
  + **-s**
    - book - books | girl - girls | questions - questions
* Nouns (İsimler)
  + Yiyecek içecek
    - food - water - tea - coffee - milk - chocolate - breakfast - lunch
      * Örnekler: I eat food, you drink water
    - alcohol
      * beer - vodka - whisky - wine
        + Örnekler: We have whisky | I will drink vodka
    - yeme içme eşyaları
      * glass - plate - fork - knife - spoon
        + wine glass - tea spoon
    - İnsanlar
      * boy - girl - child - baby - woman- man - friend - girlfriend - boyfriend - wife - husband - god
        + I miss my girlfriend - She was a baby - They are boyfriend and girlfriend
    - Akraba
      * mother, father, brother, sister, son, daughter
    - animals
      * dog - cat - mouse - monkey - lion - tiger
        + Örnekler: I love dogs - monkey eats banana
    - time (zaman)
      * day - minute - year - week - weekday - weekend - today - yesterday - tomorrow - month - summer - winter - morning - evening - noon - afternoon
        + Örnekler: One day I will have a beautiful house ||  I run every day ||  Last summer I was in Paris ||  Next winter I will be in America.
    - Uzay
      * Earth - moon - sun - light - sunlight - dark - space - star - planet
        + Örnekler: Use suncream to protect yourself from sun. Moon turns around earth.
    - Home (ev)
      * room - bed - bedroom - bath - bathroom
    - mobilya
      * table - chair - armchair - carpet
    - Sports
      * football - foot - ball - corner - basket - basketball - volleyball
    - Araçlar
      * car - bus - taxi - train - bike - motorbike - ship - spaceship
    - Binalar
      * school - cafe - restaurant - bar - club - supermarket - university - cinema - hospital - house - home
    - Meslekler
      * doctor - dancer - manager - photographer - dentist - professor - teacher - student - actor - actress - housewife
    - Ülke (Country)
      * Turkey - Norway - Germany - 1China - France - Spain - United States of America - United Kingdom - England
      * India - Japan - Mexico - Austria - Finland - Syria - Iraq - Argentina - World
    - Kıta (Continent)
      * Europe - Asia - Australia - America - Africa
    - Yüz - vücut
      * Face - head - hair - nose - ear - eye - lip
      * hand - foot - arm - leg - ass - tits - pussy - cock
    - Cloth (Giysi)
      * tshirt - shirt - skirt - shorts - jeans - trousers - socks - shoes
    - Şey
      * Thing - anything - something - everything - nothing
    - Bilimler
      * mathematics - physics - Chemistry - Biology - geometry - geology - geography - history
    - Bitkiler
      * flower - rose - tree - forest
    - Hava durumu
      * weather - sun - sunny || rain - rainy || cloud - cloudy || snow - snowy
* Adjectives (Sıfatlar)
  + (İnsanlar) || beautiful - sexy - hot - tall - fat - thin - smart - idiot - single - married - rich - poor - good - bad - kind - rude - silent - loud
  + (cisimler) || hot - cold - soft - hard - fast - slow - deep - high - big - small - easy - hard - heavy - near - far - long - short
  + Mood (mod) || happy - angry - serious - funny
  + Colors (renkler) || white - black - red - orange - pink - blue - yellow - green - grey - brown
  + Yönler - right left north south eastwest(northwest - southeast etc.)
    - He is from middle-east. She lives in far-east.
    - Turn right. Cinema is on the left.
* Present continuous (şimdiki zaman)
  + -**ing**
    - I am ....ing
    - You - We - They are ...ing
    - He - She - It is ...ing
      * Örnekler: I am going | We are sleeping | He was reading a book
* Conjunction ([Bağlaç](https://www.dersimiz.com/ders_notlari/ingilizce-dersi-calisma-notlari-oku-23141.html))
  + **And** - ve || **but** - ama || **because** - çünkü
    - Örnekler: Utku and Gökçe are working together - I was tired but I was happy - Why did you hit him? Because I was angry.
* Preposition (Edat)
  + **On** - üstünde || **in** - içinde || **under** - altında || **for** - için || **with** - ile || **to** (-e hali) || **from** (-den hali) - **around** (etrafında)
    - Örnekler: I am sitting on the chair - We are sleeping on the bed - The cat is under the table - I am with you - I am going to school - I study for university - I am from Turkey - We travelled around the world
* Verbs (Fiiller)
  + Hareket
    - go - come - run - walk - swim - jump - drive - sit - stand - ride - sleep - turn
      * Örnekler: I am going to cinema ||  I will come from work at 18.00 || He runs at the park || She walks on the beach || She was swimming in the sea ||  I jumped from bed
      * Örnekler: He will drive the car - I was sitting on the chair - She standing there for an hour - We were riding bike - I sleep six hours every day. Earth turns around sun.
  + 5 duyu
    - listen - watch - smell - touch - speak - see
      * Örnekler: I listen to music || He will watch television || I touched the table || I speak three languages || I will see him today
  + start - stop - try
    - Örnekler: Stop the car! - The race started - Did you try to stop him?
  + drink - eat - smoke
    - Örnekler: Don't smoke in the room. We will eat at eight. I will drink wine, in the evening.
  + think - dream - create - read - write - ask - answer - call
    - Örnekler: I dream about you all the time. She thinks I am happy. They read books all the time.
    - Örnekler: What do you think about me? Did you ask her anything? I asked you a question
    - Örnekler: Answer my question! She is calling him now. God created the world in seven days.
  + make - do - give - take - pull - push - hit - use
  + cry - smile
  + increase - decrease
* Yapabilmek
  + **can**
    - I can drive a car - She can run fast - He can not walk
* (bir şey) yapmak zorunda
  + **have to**
    - We have to go now |  I have to study | They had to listen to him all day
* Zaman sıklıkları
  + always - sometimes - never - every day
  + Örnekler: || She eats breakfast everyday ||  I never smoke ||  We run 5 kilometers every day ||  I sometimes cry
* Yapmayı seviyorum vs
  + Fiil-1 + Fiil-2 +ing
    - Örnekler: I love reading books || She stopped calling me || I started eating breakfast
* Yapmak istiyorum
  + Fiil-1 + to + Fiil-2
    - I want to go - I want to be a doctor in the future. Who wants to play game?
* Vakti zamanında (ben gençken, o sekiz yaşındayken vs)
  + Örnekler: When I was eight years old, I started reading books - When she was young, she was very beautiful
* **More** - **the most** (daha çok, en çok)
  + Örnekler: She is more beautiful than my girlfriend. He is richer than her. I am smarter than my wife.
  + Örnekler: She is the most beautiful girl in Turkey. He is the richest guy in the world. Hussein Bolt is the fastest runner.
  + Örnekler: I love you more than him.
* **Before** - **after** (önce sonra)
  + Örnekler: After she comes, we will go. I asked him the same question after you.
  + Örnekler: Before you say anything, I want to say something. Breakfast comes before lunch.
* **Because** (then dolayı, -duğu için)
  + Örnekler: I love her because she is beautiful, I hate him because he is younger than me.
* **Last** - **next**
  + Örnekler: We were in Sapanca last weekend. Next week we are going to Antalya.
  + Örnekler: Last year I lived in Spain. Next month I will go to Norway.
  + Örnekler: When did you see him last time?
* Bağlantılı sıfat isimler
  + Happy - happiness
  + dark - darkness
  + kind - kindness
* Bağlantılı fiil isim sıfatlar
  + to die - death - dead
* Fiili isme çevirme ekleri
  + to produce - production || to act - action || to decide - decision || to maximize - maximization
* Düzensiz Geçmiş zaman çekimleri
  + go - went || come - came || swim - swam || fly - flew || drink - drank || eat - ate || take - took || give - gave
  + run - ran || sit - sat || sleep - slept || see - saw || speak - spoke || think - thought
* [Adverb](https://www.dersimiz.com/ders_notlari/ingilizce-dersi-calisma-notlari-oku-23141.html) (Zarf)
  + **-ly**
  + slow - slowly || kind - kindly || silent - silently || loud - loudly || happy - happily || heavy - heavily || very
    - It is raining heavily. She kindly asked me a question. They speak very loudly.